



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СВАНЮТА

Имя: АЛЕКСАНДРА

Отчество: ДЕНИСОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Task 1:

- 1) a
- 2) c
- 3) b
- 4) d
- 5) c

## Task 2:

- 1) C
- 2) B
- 3) E
- 4) D
- 5) A

## Task 3:

- 1) a
- 2) a
- 3) c
- 4) d
- 5) b

## Task 5:

- 1) It means being rational and elevated or keeping things under control during tense moments.
- 2) Literally a snowball that rolls down the hill and becomes only bigger, but snow is <sup>life</sup> obstacles



- 3) It is something negative that someone has a hyperfixation ~~on~~ on ~~it~~ and can't do anything with it.
- 4) Something desirable, but <sup>nearly</sup> impossible to reach with current resources single person or a group have.
- 5) Time when things were better in one's life, concluding business - more lucrative

#### Task 6:

- 1) I spoke to the person who was in charge.
- 2) She has to hate working at the weekends.
- 3) His argument was so convincing that they changed their minds.
- 4) Guests were expected to arrive on time.
- 5) He hardly finished the presentation when the applause began.
- 6) You prepare adequately, unless you will fail.
- 7) What surprised me was how calm he remained.

#### Task 4:

Paragraph 2: Clara ~~was~~ ~~baffled~~ ~~and~~ felt really anxious. Consequently, right after an email has been received by Clara she asked her mom for advice on ~~this programme~~. Clara's mom encouraged her to go there because it ~~was~~ <sup>is</sup> something very desirable by other schoolchildren and would boost her academic profile. Now, after she saw her mom's determination, «I could have turned a blind eye, if only I didn't tell my mom», kept playing in the back of Clara's mind. Sooner or later the decision had to be made.



Paragraph 4: Clara was on the verge of starting a heated argument with her classmates. She felt alien. She couldn't make such a choice in one go, but her classmates gave her judging gazes and were talking behind her back. It <sup>had</sup> really got to her. She did go to the principal but it only caused different behavior from teachers too. Even her close friends became distant and ~~were spreading~~ <sup>started to</sup> rumors.

Paragraph 6: Everyone assumed that Clara took this opportunity for granted, even though things were completely otherwise. It wasn't rewarding to be chosen anymore. She must have kept it a secret. Clara couldn't take it anymore and after long rumination she formed a straightforward idea: «I was chosen among others then it is my sign from God leading me». Thus, she wrote an email agreeing to attend the programme.

Task 7:

- 5) He discovered penicillin while spectating the growing mold and then observing it.
- 4) She built one of the first processors for computers.
- 3) Yet he wasn't the first one to discover penicillin
- 2) His knowledge was theoretical due to impossibility to test radioactive motion in laboratory.

